

1095

1912 Dates J-BK

Ireland  
Epidemic

1095

1912Dates J-BK

(c.1052-1108) Philip I.

King of France (1060-1108). Eldest son of Henry I. His mother and Balwein V of Flanders were regents during his minority. He increased his empire, but aroused the anger of the pope by putting aside his wife. He was excommunicated at the Council of Clermont in 1095. He was released from the ban in 1105.

1095

At Council of CLERMONT, Pope URBAN II  
calls for war to rescue Holy Land  
from Muslim Infidels.

1095

Alexius appealed to URBAN IV at  
Council of PIACENZA (March).

The First Crusade proclaimed  
at Council of Clermont (November)

1095-1291

## CRUSADES

Christians capture Palestine and set up feudal kingdom of Jerusalem, but are finally repulsed

BATTLES: Siege of JERUSALEM; ACRE

LEADERS: GODFREY of BOUILLON; CONRAD III;  
LOUIS VII; FREDERICK II; PHILIP AUGUSTUS;  
RICHARD the Lion Hearted; LOUIS IX  
EDWARD II; SALADIN

1095

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Pope Urban II had preached  
the 1<sup>st</sup> Crusade at Clermont  
in France

His words swept Europe

1095

1912 Dates J-BK

Crusades

Peter of AMIENS (The Hermit  
c/1050-1115) preaches the Crusade

Bonded by Peter, Walter of  
Pau, Walter SENZAVEIR and  
others nearly annihilated in  
Hungary & Bulgaria

1095

1912 Dates J-BK

France

PHILIP I was excommunicated



1095-1271

There were 10 Crusades between  
1095-1271 but only 1<sup>st</sup>  
and 3<sup>rd</sup> were successful.

1095-1103

1912 Dates J-BK

ERIK E JEGOD was King  
of Denmark

1095

1912Dates J-BK

William of MALMESBURY  
was born. He compiled a  
history of Kings of England  
from 449 onward.

1095-1103

1912 Dates J-BK

MAGNUS III, BAREFOOT was  
king of Norway.

ORKNEYS, HEBRIDES and DUBLIN  
was conquered by Norwegians

1095

1912 Dates J-BK

Portugal became a  
CASTILIAN friend under  
Henry of Burgundy

1095

First Crusade was launched  
as an immediate result of a famous  
sermon delivered by Pope URBAN II  
at a church council in Clermont,  
France

He had received envoy from  
Byzantine Emperor ALEXIUS COMNENUS I.  
requesting western assistance  
Pope URBAN II appointed Bishop

AD HEMAR of PV 4 as papal legate in charge

1095-1148

St. Malachy was one of the great saints of Ireland and the first Irish saint canonized by a Pope. As an archbishop, he founded monasteries, reformed the clergy, restored discipline and revived morality and religious fervor. Several healing miracles are attributed to the



saint. His feast is Nov. 3.

1095

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First Crusade

1095-1099

## FIRST CRUSADE

Great speech of Pope URBAN II gave impetus at Council of CLERMONT in 1095

Bishop ADEMAR was designated papal legate

Count RAYMOND IV of Toulouse was first of the great leaders

The organized host of this Crusade was  
preceded in spring of 1096 by several  
undisciplined hordes of French and  
German peasants.

1095-1101

## First Crusade

Announced by Pope Urban II  
at the Council of Clermont.

Set out in 4 units, with the  
Christian Army entering Jerusalem  
in 1099.

1095

The 1<sup>st</sup> Crusade was launched in 1095 by URBAN (the Pope) at the Council of CLERMONT, which had been called chiefly for the purpose of restricting private warfare. The Pope contended that the Moslems were increasingly persecuting the thousands of Christian Pilgrims to Jerusalem.

27 Nov 1095

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Pope Urban II preached the  
1st Crusade outside the walls  
of Clermont in his native  
France.

1095

Pope Urban II launched the first  
crusade to drive Muslims from  
the Holy Land, followed by other waves  
of soldiers and pilgrims in a  
succession of conquests and defeats.



1095

Conquest of Valencia by Spain  
the CID.

1095-1099

1<sup>st</sup> Crusade

1095-1291 A D

## The CRUSADES

Christians capture Palestine  
and set up the feudal Kingdom  
of Jerusalem, but are finally  
repulsed.

Siege of Jerusalem; Acre  
Godfrey of Bouillon; Conrad III; Louis VII  
Frederick II; Philip Augustus; Richard the  
Lion Hearted; Louis IX; Edward I; Saladin

1095-

Byzantine Emperor Alexius I  
requested to Pope Urban II for  
aid against the Seljuk Turks  
who were at the gates of  
Constantinople.

The Pope issued a call to arms.  
He first preached the Crusade outside  
the walls of Clermont in his  
native France on 27 Nov 1095.

1095

peter the Hermit preached  
Against the Turks

1095

Council of Clermont Calls for a Crusade.  
Pope Urban II sanctions a "holy war" to  
recover Jerusalem. When Byzantium found  
itself hemmed in by the Seljuk Turks, Emperor  
Alexius appealed to the West for aid. He found a  
ready ear in Pope Urban II, who seized the  
opportunity to score a triumph over the East by  
asserting papal protectorship over the Holy Land.  
Urban summoned a Council in Clermont,  
France, at which he exhorted the knights of  
Europe to rescue Asia Minor from the Turks  
and to recover Jerusalem for Christendom.

Tripoli, and Edessa, each ruled by a  
Christian prince, and the Crusaders returned  
home to Europe.